USING SETTING AS A STARTING POINT FOR YOUR SHORT STORY

2 METHODS:

ONE: Start with the big picture and narrow to a point to begin the actual action.

[A few miles south of Soledad,](http://genius.com/2519100/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/A-few-miles-south-of-soledad) [the Salinas River](http://genius.com/2519105/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/The-salinas-river) [drops in close to the hillside bank and runs deep and green.](http://genius.com/4356548/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/Drops-in-close-to-the-hillside-bank-and-runs-deep-and-green) [The water is warm too,](http://genius.com/5063070/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/The-water-is-warm-too) [for it has slipped twinkling over the yellow sands in the sunlight before reaching the narrow pool.](http://genius.com/4170148/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/For-it-has-slipped-twinkling-over-the-yellow-sands-in-the-sunlight-before-reaching-the-narrow-pool) [On one side of the river the golden foothill slopes curve up to the strong and rocky Gabilan Mountains, but on the valley side the water is lined with trees- willows fresh and green with every spring, carrying in their lower leaf junctures the debris of the winter's flooding; and sycamores with mottled, white, recumbent limbs and branches that arch over the pool.](http://genius.com/2519133/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/On-one-side-of-the-river-the-golden-foothill-slopes-curve-up-to-the-strong-and-rocky-gabilan-mountains-but-on-the-valley-side-the-water-is-lined-with-trees-willows-fresh-and-green-with-every-spring-carrying-in-their-lower-leaf-junctures-the-debris-of-the-winters-flooding-and-sycamores-with-mottled-white-recumbent-limbs-and-branches-that-arch-over-the-pool) [On the sandy bank under the trees the leaves lie deep](http://genius.com/7655761/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/On-the-sandy-bank-under-the-trees-the-leaves-lie-deep) [and so crisp](http://genius.com/3336980/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/And-so-crisp) [that a lizard](http://genius.com/5063071/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/That-a-lizard) [makes a great skittering if he runs among them.](http://genius.com/4543814/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/Makes-a-great-skittering-if-he-runs-among-them)[Rabbits come out of the brush to sit on the sand in the evening,](http://genius.com/3929125/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/Rabbits-come-out-of-the-brush-to-sit-on-the-sand-in-the-evening) [and the damp flats are covered with the night tracks](http://genius.com/7806125/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/And-the-damp-flats-are-covered-with-the-night-tracks) [of 'coons,](http://genius.com/3012752/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/Of-coons) [and with the spread pads of dogs from the ranches, and with the split-wedge](http://genius.com/7973547/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/And-with-the-spread-pads-of-dogs-from-the-ranches-and-with-the-split-wedge) [tracks of deer that come to drink in the dark.](http://genius.com/3929137/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/Tracks-of-deer-that-come-to-drink-in-the-dark)

[There is a path through the willows and among the sycamores, a path beaten hard by boys coming down from the ranches to swim in the deep pool, and beaten hard by tramps who come wearily down from the highway in the evening to jungle-up near water. In front of the low horizontal limb of a giant sycamore there is an ash pile made by many fires; the limb is worn smooth by men who have sat on it.](http://genius.com/2519138/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/There-is-a-path-through-the-willows-and-among-the-sycamores-a-path-beaten-hard-by-boys-coming-down-from-the-ranches-to-swim-in-the-deep-pool-and-beaten-hard-by-tramps-who-come-wearily-down-from-the-highway-in-the-evening-to-jungle-up-near-water-in-front-of-the-low-horizontal-limb-of-a-giant-sycamore-there-is-an-ash-pile-made-by-many-fires-the-limb-is-worn-smooth-by-men-who-have-sat-on-it)

[Evening of a hot day started the little wind to moving among the leaves. The shade climbed up the hills toward the top.](http://genius.com/4287029/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/Evening-of-a-hot-day-started-the-little-wind-to-moving-among-the-leaves-the-shade-climbed-up-the-hills-toward-the-top) [On the sand banks](http://genius.com/5115530/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/On-the-sand-banks) [the rabbits sat as quietly as little gray sculptured stones](http://genius.com/3036729/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/The-rabbits-sat-as-quietly-as-little-gray-sculptured-stones). [And then from the direction of the state highway came the sound of footsteps on crisp sycamore leaves. The rabbits hurried noiselessly for cover. A stilted heron labored up into the air and pounded down river.](http://genius.com/5063076/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/And-then-from-the-direction-of-the-state-highway-came-the-sound-of-footsteps-on-crisp-sycamore-leaves-the-rabbits-hurried-noiselessly-for-cover-a-stilted-heron-labored-up-into-the-air-and-pounded-down-river) [For a moment the place was lifeless, and then two men emerged from the path and came into the opening by the green pool.](http://genius.com/3190453/John-steinbeck-of-mice-and-men-chapter-1/For-a-moment-the-place-was-lifeless-and-then-two-men-emerged-from-the-path-and-came-into-the-opening-by-the-green-pool)

(from John Steinbeck’s Of Mice and Men)

TWO: Start at a focus point and work outward to the horizon.

The two men emerged from the bush and stood by the green pool. The heron moved into the air and the rabbits hurried for cover. Beside the ash pile where many had made a fire, a giant sycamore with worn limbs lay on the ground, home to many travellers. Leading from this spot was a path leading to the highway , upward to the Salinas River green and deep and further to the foothills of the Gabilan Mountains.

(revised version of above text)

ASSIGNMENT: Find or draw a scene which contains detail. Choose a focal point for the scene and draw outward from the point. Write a description using first Steinbeck’s method then method two.